



Classical High School Library

MLA Citation Guide (9th ed.)

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I need help with...	Example:
In-Text Citations	Human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (Burke 3). Burke states that human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (3).
	<p>Indirect Source - Source within a Source (qtd. in Keating 15)</p> <p>No author? Use a shortened title ("What Students Forget" 15)</p> <p>No page number? Skip it. ("What Students Forget")</p> <p>2 Authors (Keating and Norman 15)</p> <p>3 or More Authors (Keating et al. 15)</p>
Book - Single Author	Author Last Name, First Name. Title of Source. <i>Title of Container</i> , Other Contributors, Version, Number, Publisher, Publication Date, Location. Coates, Ta-Nehisi. <i>Between the World and Me</i> . Thorndike P, 2016.
Citation with 2 Authors	Last name, First name, and First name Last name. Bagieu, P��n��lope, and Montana Kane. <i>Brazen: Rebel Ladies Who Rocked the World</i> . First Second, 2018.
Citation with 3 or More Authors	List only the first author followed by et al. Wysocki, Anne Frances, et al.
Chapter or Essay in a Book	Last name, First name. "Title of Essay." <i>Title of Collection</i> , edited by Editor's Name(s), Publisher, Year, Page range of entry. Pearson, Kim Hai, and Brian Jennings. "Butler, Octavia E." <i>Encyclopedia of African-American Literature</i> , edited by Wilfred Samuels. Facts On File, 2013, pp. 24-34.
E-book in a Database <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Italicize the database name, followed by DOI or URL 	Tomecek, Stephen M. <i>Animal Communication</i> . Chelsea House, 2017, <i>Infobase eBooks</i> , https://ebooks.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=12181&ISBN=9781438171715 .

Print Scholarly Journal Article	<p>Author(s). "Title of Article." Title of Journal, Volume, Issue, Year, pages.</p> <p>Duvall, John N. "The (Super)Marketplace of Images: Television as Unmediated Mediation in DeLillo's <i>White Noise</i>." <i>Arizona Quarterly</i>, vol. 50, no. 3, 1994, pp. 127- 53.</p>
Print Newspaper	Krugman, Andrew. "Fear of Eating." <i>New York Times</i> , late ed., 21 May 2007, p. A1.
Print Magazine	<p>Author(s). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Periodical</i>, Day Abbreviated Month Year, pages.</p> <p>Murakami, Haruki. "An Accidental Collection." <i>New Yorker</i>, 20 Sept. 2021, pp. 70-71.</p>
Online Article from Internet <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same as print but add DOI or URL 	Maughan, Chris, et al. "A Five-Point Framework for Reading for Social Justice: A Case Study of Food Policy Discourse in the Context of Brexit Britain". <i>Journal of Agriculture, Food Systems, and Community Development</i> , vol. 9, no. 3, May 2020, pp. 281-00, doi:10.5304/jafscd.2020.093.024.
Scholarly Journal Article from Database <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Italicize the database name, followed by DOI or URL 	Hernandez, Abigail, and Holly M. Chalk. "Social Media Use: Relation to Life Satisfaction, Narcissism, and Interpersonal Exploitativeness." <i>Psi Chi Journal of Psychological Research</i> , vol. 26, no. 2, Summer 2021, pp. 199–207. <i>EBSCOhost</i> , doi:10.24839/2325-7342.JN26.2.199.
Page from Website (Date Accessed optional)	"Classical Student Handbook." <i>Classical High School</i> , 2021, https://www.providenceschools.org/domain/900 . Accessed Sep. 22 2021.
An Image	<p>Provide the artist's name, the work of art italicized, the date of creation, the institution and city where the work is housed. Follow this initial entry with the name of the Website in italics, and the date of access.</p> <p>Lee-Johnson, Jazzmen. Woza. 2019. <i>RISD Museum</i>, Providence, <i>RISD Museum</i>, https://risdmuseum.org/art-design/collection/woza-2020278. Accessed 23 Sept. 2021.</p>
Online Video	McGonigal, Jane. "Gaming and Productivity." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by Big Think, 3 July 2012, www.youtube.com/watch?v=mkdzy9bWW3E .